

- [1] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [2] *Iordanes Getarum*, MGH Auct. ant. V.1, in particular p. 77.
- [3] Wood, pp. 33-4 and 37.
- [4] Wood, p. 35, citing James, E. (1988) *The Franks* (Oxford) pp. 35-8.
- [5] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [6] McKitterick, p. 16.
- [7] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [8] *Epistolæ Austrasiacæ* 2, MGH Epistolæ 3, discussed in Wood, p. 41.
- [9] His credibility as a source is fully discussed in Thorpe, L. (trans.) (1974) *Gregory of Tours, The History of the Franks* (Penguin), Introduction, pp. 31-6.
- [10] Gregory of Tours V.14, p. 268.
- [11] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [12] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [13] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 5, MGH SS rer Merov II, pp. 245 and 246.
- [14] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [15] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 5, MGH SS Rer Merov II, p. 246.
- [16] Wood, pp. 33-4 and 37.
- [17] Gregory of Tours II.9, p. 125.
- [18] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 6, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 246.
- [19] Settipani (1993), p. 51.
- [20] Gregory of Tours II.12, p. 128.
- [21] Gregory of Tours II.18 and 19, p. 132.
- [22] *Epistolæ Austrasiacæ* 2, MGH Epistolæ 3, discussed in Wood, p. 41.
- [23] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 9, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 251.
- [24] Gregory of Tours II.12, p. 129.
- [25] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 7, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 249.
- [26] Gregory of Tours II.12, p. 129.
- [27] Gregory of Tours II.31, p. 145.
- [28] Wood, p. 44.
- [29] Gregory of Tours III.31, p. 187.
- [30] *Iordanes Getarum*, MGH Auct. ant. V.1, p. 131.
- [31] Gregory of Tours II.31, pp. 144-5.
- [32] RHGF IV, p. 51.
- [33] Gregory of Tours II.42, pp. 156-7.
- [34] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 9, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 251.
- [35] Gregory of Tours II.42, p. 157.
- [36] Gregory of Tours II.42, p. 157.
- [37] Gregory of Tours II.12, p. 129.
- [38] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 6, MGH Auct. Ant. II, p. 246.
- [39] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 14, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 260.
- [40] Wood, p. 48, suggests that Clovis's conversion may have taken place in 508.
- [41] Gregory of Tours II.32, pp. 145-6, and the Chronicle of Marius of Avenches, cited in Wood, pp. 41 and 43.
- [42] Gregory of Tours II.37, pp. 153-4.
- [43] Wood, p. 46.
- [44] Gregory of Tours II.40 and 41, pp. 155-6.
- [45] Gregory of Tours II.43, p. 158.
- [46] Gregory of Tours II.28, p. 141.
- [47] Settipani (1993), p. 56.
- [48] More correctly "Rotilde", as pointed out by Settipani (1993), p. 57, footnote 68.
- [49] Gregory of Tours II.28, p. 141.
- [50] Fredegar, III 17-20, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 99.
- [51] *MGH DD Mer (1872), Diplomata Spuria* I, n°. 2, p. 114.
- [52] Gregory of Tours II.30 and 31, pp. 143-4.
- [53] Gregory of Tours II.43 and IV.1, pp. 158 and 197.
- [54] Attwater, p. 89.

- [55] Gregory of Tours II.28, p. 141.
- [56] *Regum Merovingorum Genealogia* (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [57] Chronicle of 511, 689 and 690, cited in Wood, p. 48.
- [58] Gregory of Tours III.4, p. 164.
- [59] Gregory of Tours III.7 and 8, pp. 167-9.
- [60] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 22, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [61] *Adami, Gesta Hammenburgensis Ecclesiæ Pontificum* I.4, MGH SS VII, p. 285.
- [62] Gregory of Tours III.23, p. 184.
- [63] Gregory of Tours III.5, p. 166.
- [64] Gregory of Tours III.1, p. 162.
- [65] Gregory of Tours III.3, pp. 163-4.
- [66] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 22, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [67] Gregory of Tours III.24, p. 184.
- [68] Gregory of Tours III.32, p. 189.
- [69] Settiani (1993), p. 63.
- [70] Gregory of Tours III.37, p. 193.
- [71] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 548, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 236.
- [72] Gregory of Tours III.22 and III.23, pp. 183 and 184.
- [73] Gregory of Tours III.27, p. 185.
- [74] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* I.21, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 59.
- [75] Gregory of Tours III.20, p. 183.
- [76] Gregory of Tours III.27, p. 185.
- [77] Gregory of Tours III.23, p. 184.
- [78] Gregory of Tours III.26, p. 185.
- [79] Gregory of Tours III.27, p. 185.
- [80] Gregory of Tours IV.9, p. 203.
- [81] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 555, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 236.
- [82] *Origo Gentis Langobardorum* 4, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 4.
- [83] *Historia Langobardorum Codicis Gothani* 4, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 9.
- [84] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* I.21, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 59.
- [85] Gregory of Tours IV.9, p. 202.
- [86] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 553, MGH SS V, p. 88.
- [87] Gregory of Tours IV.9, p. 203.
- [88] *Fortunati Carmina* Liber II XI, MGH *Auctores Antiquissimi* IV.1, pp. 40-1.
- [89] Dewing, H. B. (ed.) (1914-1940) *Procope Histoire des Guerres*, 7 Vols., IV 20, cited in Settiani (1993), p. 61.
- [90] Flodoard II.1, MGH SS XIII, p. 447 and MGH SS XXXVI, p. 132.
- [91] *Fortunati Carmina Historica*, IV, XXV, RHGF 2, p. 497.
- [92] Settiani (1993), p. 65.
- [93] *MGH DD Mer (1872), Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 2, p. 114.
- [94] *MGH DD Mer (1872), Diplomata Spuria* I, p. 114, footnote 1.
- [95] *MGH DD Mer (1872), Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 16, p. 132.
- [96] Gregory of Tours II.29, p. 142.
- [97] Gregory of Tours II.29, p. 142.
- [98] *Regum Merovingorum Genealogia* (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [99] Gregory of Tours III.6, pp. 166-7.
- [100] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 276.
- [101] Gregory of Tours III.6, pp. 166-7.
- [102] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [103] Settiani (1993), p. 66.
- [104] Gregory of Tours III.6, p. 167.
- [105] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [106] Gregory of Tours III.18, pp. 180-1.
- [107] Gregory of Tours III.6, p. 167.

- [108] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [109] Gregory of Tours III.18, pp. 180-1.
- [110] Gregory of Tours III.6, p. 167.
- [111] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 277.
- [112] Gregory of Tours III.18, p. 182.
- [113] *Vita Sancti Chlodovaldi*, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 357.
- [114] Attwater, p. 89.
- [115] Gregory of Tours III.1, p. 162.
- [116] *Regum Merovingorum Genealogia* (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [117] Gregory of Tours III.10, p. 170.
- [118] Gregory of Tours III.11, p. 171.
- [119] Gregory of Tours III.24, p. 184.
- [120] Gregory of Tours IV.20, p. 215.
- [121] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 558, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [122] Gregory of Tours IV.20, p. 215.
- [123] Gregory of Tours IV.20, p. 215.
- [124] Settipani, p. 68 footnote 148, citing Pardessus, J. M. (1843-49) *Diplomata, chartæ, epistolæ, leges aliaque instrumenta ad res Gallo-Francicas spectantia* (Paris) Vol. I, 1858, n<sup>o</sup>. 172.
- [125] Gregory of Tours IV.20, p. 215.
- [126] Settipani, p. 68 footnote 148, citing Pardessus, J. M. (1843-49) *Diplomata, chartæ, epistolæ, leges aliaque instrumenta ad res Gallo-Francicas spectantia* (Paris) Vol. I, 1858, n<sup>o</sup>. 172.
- [127] Gregory of Tours III.1, p. 162.
- [128] *MGH DD Mer* (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 2, p. 114.
- [129] *MGH DD Mer* (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, p. 114, footnote 1.
- [130] *MGH DD Mer* (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 16, p. 132.
- [131] Settipani (1993), pp. 58-9, citing the sources for her affiliation and highlighting her possible co-identity with Theodechildis daughter of King Theoderich.
- [132] Gregory of Tours III.1, p. 162.
- [133] Gregory of Tours III.10, p. 170.
- [134] *Pauli Gesta Episcoporum Mettensis*, MGH SS 2, p. 264.
- [135] *Pauli Gesta Episcoporum Mettensis*, MGH SS 2, p. 264.
- [136] *Catalogus Episcoporum Mettensium*, MGH SS 2, p. 269.
- [137] *Pauli Gesta Episcoporum Mettensis*, MGH SS 2, p. 264.
- [138] *Catalogus Episcoporum Mettensium*, MGH SS 2, p. 269.
- [139] Gregory of Tours III.1, p. 162.
- [140] *Regum Merovingorum Genealogia* (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [141] Gregory of Tours III.7, pp. 167-8.
- [142] Gregory of Tours III.11, p. 171.
- [143] Gregory of Tours III.29, pp. 186-7.
- [144] Gregory of Tours IV.21, p. 217.
- [145] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 561, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [146] Gregory of Tours III.6, pp. 166-7.
- [147] Settipani (1993), p. 66.
- [148] Gregory of Tours III.4, p. 164.
- [149] *Vita Sanctæ Radegundis* Liber I, 2, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 365.
- [150] Gregory of Tours III.7, p. 168.
- [151] *MGH DD Mer* (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 7, p. 8.
- [152] Gregory of Tours IX.2, p. 481.
- [153] Attwater, p. 295.
- [154] Gregory of Tours IV.3, pp. 197-8.
- [155] Settipani, p. 70.
- [156] Gregory of Tours IV.3, pp. 197-8.
- [157] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 27, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 286.
- [158] Gregory of Tours IV.9, p. 203.

- [159] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 553, MHG SS V, p. 88.
- [160] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [161] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 27, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 286.
- [162] Gregory of Tours IV.3, pp. 197-8.
- [163] Gregory, III 21, and IV 25.
- [164] Gregory of Tours IV.3, pp. 197-8.
- [165] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [166] Gregory of Tours IV.22, p. 217.
- [167] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 561, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [168] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 563, MHG SS V, p. 88.
- [169] Gregory of Tours IV.26, p. 219.
- [170] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 563, MHG SS V, p. 88.
- [171] Gregory of Tours IX.26, p. 513.
- [172] Gregory of Tours IV.26, p. 219.
- [173] Gregory of Tours IV.26, pp. 219-21.
- [174] Gregory of Tours IV.26, p. 220.
- [175] Gregory of Tours IV.26, p. 219.
- [176] Bede, Book I, Chapter XXV.
- [177] Kirby, p. 26.
- [178] Bede, Book I, Chapter XXV.
- [179] Malmesbury I, 9, p. 12.
- [180] Stenton, p. 109.
- [181] Bede, Book II, Chapter V.
- [182] Gregory of Tours IX.33, p. 518.
- [183] Gregory of Tours IV.26, p. 219.
- [184] Gregory of Tours IX.39 and X.15-17, pp. 526 and 567-75.
- [185] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [186] Gregory of Tours IV.22, p. 217.
- [187] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 561, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [188] Gregory of Tours V.17 and IX.20, pp. 274-5 and 503-7.
- [189] Fredegar, IV, 14, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 127.
- [190] Gregory of Tours IV.25, pp. 218-19.
- [191] Gregory of Tours IV.25, p. 219.
- [192] Gregory of Tours V.26, pp. 298-9.
- [193] RHGF 2, p. 536.
- [194] MGH Conc. I, p. 162.
- [195] Gregory of Tours IV.25, p. 218.
- [196] Gregory of Tours IV.25, p. 218.
- [197] Gregory of Tours IV.25 and V.17, pp. 219 and 275.
- [198] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 577, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 239.
- [199] RHGF 2, p. 536.
- [200] Gregory of Tours IV.25 and V.17, pp. 219 and 275.
- [201] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 577, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 239.
- [202] RHGF 2, p. 536.
- [203] MGH Conc. I, p. 162.
- [204] MGH Conc. I, p. 162.
- [205] Gregory of Tours IX.20, p. 504, the complete text of the treaty being set out in MGH LL 1, p. 5.
- [206] Gregory of Tours IV.25, p. 218.
- [207] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [208] The date of her husband's second marriage.
- [209] Gregory of Tours IV.3, pp. 197-8.
- [210] *Origo Gentis Langobardorum* 5, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 4.
- [211] *Historia Langobardorum Codicis Gothani* 5, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 9.
- [212] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* I.27, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 68.
- [213] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 27, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 285.
- [214] *Ex Chronico Marcianensi de Sancta Rictude*, RHGF 3, p. 522.

- [215] *Carmen de Exordio Gentis Francorum*, MGH Poetæ Latini ævi Carolini II, pp. 142-3.
- [216] Settiani, C. 'L'apport de l'ononastique dans l'étude des genealogies carolingiennes', Keats-Rohan, K. S. B. and Settiani, C. (eds.) (2000) *Onomastique et Parenté dans l'Occident medieval* (Prosopographica et Genealogica, Vol. 3), pp. 185-229.
- [217] *Genealogiæ Karolorum* I, MGH SS XIII, p. 245.
- [218] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [219] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [220] Gregory of Tours IV.13 and IV.16, pp. 207-8 and 211-12.
- [221] Gregory of Tours IV 17 and 20, pp. 213 and 215-16.
- [222] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 555, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 236.
- [223] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* III.9, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 97.
- [224] Gregory of Tours IV.21, p. 217.
- [225] Gregory of Tours IV.17, p. 213.
- [226] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 28, MGH SS rer Merov II, pp. 286 and 287.
- [227] Gregory of Tours IV 17 and 20, pp. 213 and 215-16.
- [228] Gregory of Tours IV 17 and 20, pp. 213 and 215-16.
- [229] Gregory of Tours VI.24, p. 352.
- [230] Gregory of Tours VII.10, p. 394 and VII.34-38, pp. 418-23. Wood, pp. 93-100, discusses the significance of Gundobald's rebellion in the context of contemporary politics.
- [231] Gregory of Tours VII.36, p. 419.
- [232] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [233] Gregory of Tours IV.22, p. 217.
- [234] Settiani (1993), p. 78.
- [235] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 561, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [236] Settiani (1993), p. 78.
- [237] Gregory of Tours IV.51 and V.1, pp. 248 and 254.
- [238] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 576, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 239.
- [239] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* III.10, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 97.
- [240] Gregory of Tours IV.27, p. 221. It should be recalled that Brunhild was still alive when Gregory wrote his *History*.
- [241] Gregory of Tours V.1, p. 254.
- [242] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* III.10, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 97.
- [243] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 576, MGH SS V, p. 89.
- [244] Gregory, IX 11 and 20.
- [245] Fredegar, IV, 19, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 128.
- [246] Wood, p. 131.
- [247] Fredegar, IV, 19, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 128.
- [248] Fredegar, IV, 24, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 130.
- [249] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [250] *Iohannis Abbatis Biclarenensis Chronica* [579], MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 215.
- [251] Gregory of Tours IV.39 and V.38, pp. 233 and 301-2.
- [252] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* III.21, MGH SS rer Lang I, pp. 103-4.
- [253] Gregory of Tours VI.40 and VI.43, pp. 371 and 376.
- [254] Settiani (1993), p. 79.
- [255] Gregory of Tours V.1, p. 254.
- [256] *Regum Merovingorum Genealogia* (Cod S. Galli, 732, and Chesnius T.I.P. 793), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [257] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 576, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 239.
- [258] Fredegar, IV, 7, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 125.
- [259] Fredegar, IV, 16, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 127.
- [260] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* IV.11, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 120.
- [261] Fredegar, IV, 34, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 133.
- [262] Gregory of Tours IX.20, p. 505, the complete text of the treaty being set out in MGH LL 1, p. 5.
- [263] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* IV.11, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 120.
- [264] Gregory of Tours VIII.37, p. 470.
- [265] Fredegar, IV, 5, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 125.

- [266] Regum Merowingorum Genealogia (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [267] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 37, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 306.
- [268] Fredegar, IV, 16, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 127.
- [269] Fredegar, IV, 20, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 128.
- [270] Fredegar, IV, 27, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 132.
- [271] Fredegar, IV, 37, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 138.
- [272] Fredegar, IV, 38, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 139.
- [273] Fredegar, IV, 35, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 134.
- [274] Fredegar, IV, 35, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 134, "*quam Brunechildis a neguciatoribus mercaverat*".
- [275] Fredegar, IV, 37, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 138.
- [276] Fredegar, IV, 37, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 138.
- [277] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 39, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 309.
- [278] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* IV.30, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 127.
- [279] Christie, p. 147.
- [280] Settipani (1993), p. 84.
- [281] Fredegar, IV, 38, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 139.
- [282] Gregory of Tours IX.4, p. 482.
- [283] Fredegar, IV, 7, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 125.
- [284] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 37, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 306.
- [285] Regum Merowingorum Genealogia (Cod S. Galli, 732), *Regum Francorum Genealogiæ*, MGH SS II, p. 307.
- [286] Fredegar, IV, 16, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 127.
- [287] Fredegar, IV, 20, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 128.
- [288] Fredegar, IV, 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 129.
- [289] Fredegar, IV, 38, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 139.
- [290] Fredegar, IV, 39, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 140.
- [291] Fredegar, IV, 30, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 132.
- [292] Fredegar, IV, 21, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 129.
- [293] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [294] *Vita Galli Auctore Wettino* 15, MGH SS rer Merov IV, pp. 264-5.
- [295] Fredegar, IV, 24, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 130.
- [296] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [297] Settipani (1993), p. 86.
- [298] Fredegar, IV, 24, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 130.
- [299] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [300] Fredegar, IV, 29, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 132.
- [301] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [302] Fredegar, IV. 31, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 132.
- [303] Fredegar, IV, 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 141.
- [304] Gregory of Tours IX.38, p. 524.
- [305] Gregory of Tours IX.20, p. 505, the complete text of the treaty being set out in MGH LL 1, p. 5.
- [306] *Pauli Historia Langobardorum* III.28, MGH SS rer Lang I, p. 108.
- [307] *Vita Columbani* I.22, MGH SS rer Merov IV, p. 95.
- [308] Gregory of Tours IV.3, p. 197.
- [309] Gregory of Tours IV.22, p. 217.
- [310] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 561, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 237.
- [311] Gregory of Tours IV.23, p. 218.
- [312] Gregory of Tours VI.45, pp. 379-81.
- [313] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 223.
- [314] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 563, MHG SS V, p. 88.
- [315] Gregory of Tours V.39, p. 304.
- [316] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 222.
- [317] *Herimanni Augiensis Chronicon* 563, MHG SS V, p. 88.
- [318] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 222.
- [319] *Liber Historiæ Francorum*, 35, cited in Wood, p. 124.

- [320] Fredegar, IV, 17, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 127.
- [321] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 223.
- [322] Gregory of Tours IV.23, p. 218.
- [323] Gregory of Tours IV.50, p. 247.
- [324] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 223.
- [325] Gregory of Tours V.14 and V.18, pp. 267 and 282.
- [326] *Marii Episcopi Aventicensis Chronica* 578, MGH Auct. ant. XI, p. 239.
- [327] Gregory of Tours V.2, p. 255.
- [328] Gregory of Tours IV.28, p. 223.
- [329] Gregory of Tours IV.47, p. 243.
- [330] Gregory of Tours V.39, pp. 303-4.
- [331] Gregory of Tours VIII.10, p. 441.
- [332] Gregory of Tours V.39, pp. 304-5.
- [333] Gregory of Tours VI.34, pp. 364-5.
- [334] Gregory of Tours IX.39 and X.15-17, pp. 526 and 567-75.
- [335] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 31, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 293.
- [336] Gregory of Tours V.49, p. 319.
- [337] Gregory of Tours VI.34 and VI.45, pp. 364 and 378-9.
- [338] Gregory of Tours VII.39 and IX.34, pp. 425 and 521-2.
- [339] Gregory of Tours V.34, pp. 297-8.
- [340] Gregory of Tours V.22, p. 288.
- [341] Gregory of Tours V.34, pp. 297-8.
- [342] Gregory of Tours VI.23 and VI.26, pp. 351 and 355.
- [343] Gregory of Tours VI.34, p. 364.
- [344] Gregory of Tours VI.41, p. 375.
- [345] Gregory of Tours VII.7, p. 392.
- [346] Fredegar, IV, 56, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 148.
- [347] Gregory of Tours VI.41, p. 375.
- [348] Gregory of Tours VII.7, p. 392.
- [349] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 35, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 301.
- [350] Fredegar, IV, 20, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 128.
- [351] *Liber Historiæ Francorum, alter biographus* § 41 addit, quoted in *Vita Audoini Episcopi Rotomagenses* 17, MGH SS rer Merov V, p. 565 footnote 1.
- [352] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 2, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 401.
- [353] Fredegar, IV, 84, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 163.
- [354] Settipani (1993), p. 95.
- [355] Fredegar, IV, 46, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 144.
- [356] *Liber Historiæ Francorum, alter biographus* § 41 addit, quoted in *Vita Audoini Episcopi Rotomagenses* 17, MGH SS rer Merov V, p. 565 footnote 1.
- [357] Who in 626 married, as his first wife, Queen Sichildis's stepson King Dagobert II.
- [358] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 5, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 402.
- [359] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 16, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 406.
- [360] Fredegar, IV, 54, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 148.
- [361] Fredegar, IV, 25 and 26, MGH SS rer Merov II, pp. 130-1.
- [362] S 6.
- [363] Settipani (1993), p. 98 footnote 381.
- [364] Stenton, p. 61.
- [365] Werner, K. F. 'Les rouages de l'administration', Périn, P. and Feffer, L. C. (eds.) (1985) *La Neustrie: Les pays au nord de la Loire de Dagobert à Charles le Chauve (vii-ix siècles)* (Créteil), p. 42.
- [366] Settipani (1993), p. 98 footnote 382.
- [367] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 2, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 401.
- [368] "In the thirty ninth year" of his father's reign, Fredegar, IV, 47, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 144.
- [369] Settipani, p. 99, citing *Vita Rusticulæ sive Marciaë* 9, MGH SS rer Merov IV, p. 345, although this reference appears to be incorrect.
- [370] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 5, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 402.
- [371] Fredegar, IV, 56, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 148.

- [372] Fredegar, IV, 57, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 149.
- [373] Fredegar, IV, 67, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 154.
- [374] Fredegar, IV, 67, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 154.
- [375] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 2, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 401.
- [376] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 314.
- [377] *Obituaires de Sens* Tome I.1, *Abbaye de Saint-Denis*, p. 307.
- [378] Fredegar, IV, 79, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 161.
- [379] Stepmother of King Dagobert II.
- [380] Fredegar, IV, 53 and 58, MGH SS rer Merov II, pp. 147 and 150.
- [381] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 13, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 404.
- [382] Fredegar, IV, 58, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 150.
- [383] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 22, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 408.
- [384] Fredegar, IV, 58, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 150.
- [385] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 42, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 314.
- [386] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 26, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 410.
- [387] Fredegar, IV, 79, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 161.
- [388] Fredegar, IV, 80, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 161.
- [389] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 18, p. 19.
- [390] Fredegar, IV, 89 and 90, MGH SS rer Merov II, pp. 165-66.
- [391] Fredegar, IV, 60, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 151.
- [392] Fredegar, IV, 79, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 171.
- [393] Fredegar, IV, 60, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 151.
- [394] Fredegar, IV, 59, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 150.
- [395] Fredegar, IV, 59, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 150.
- [396] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 24, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 409.
- [397] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 314.
- [398] Fredegar, IV, 87, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 164.
- [399] *Passio Præiecti episcopi et martyris Arverni* 24, MGH SS rer Merov V, p. 240.
- [400] *Gesta Episcopi Tullensis* 15, MGH SS VIII, p. 635.
- [401] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 25, p. 25.
- [402] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 26, p. 26.
- [403] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 28, p. 27.
- [404] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 29, p. 28.
- [405] Stephanus, *Vita Wulfridi*, 28, cited in Wood, p. 223.
- [406] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 316.
- [407] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 45, p. 42.
- [408] *Passio Leudegarii Episcopi Augustodunensis* I.9, MGH SS rer Mero V, p. 290, footnote 4.
- [409] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 29, p. 28.
- [410] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 318.
- [411] *Vita Lantberti Abbatis Fontanellensis et Episcopi Lugdunensis* 5, MGH SS rer Mero V, p. 612.
- [412] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 314.
- [413] *De Rebus Treverensibus sæculi VIII-X Libellus* 12, MGH SS XIV, p. 104.
- [414] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 52, p. 169.
- [415] *De Rebus Treverensibus sæculi VIII-X Libellus* 12, MGH SS XIV, p. 104.
- [416] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 52, p. 169.
- [417] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 55-59, pp. 173-7.
- [418] *De Rebus Treverensibus sæculi VIII-X Libellus* 12 and 16, MGH SS XIV, pp. 104 and 105, the latter quoting the supposed foundation charter.
- [419] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Spuria* I, n<sup>o</sup>. 52, p. 169.
- [420] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 316.
- [421] Settiani (1993), pp. 106-8.
- [422] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 314.
- [423] *Gesta Dagoberti I Regis Francorum* 32, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 412, and Fredegar, IV, 76, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 159.
- [424] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 18, p. 19.
- [425] Fredegar (Continuator), 1, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 169.

- [426] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 316.
- [427] Fredegar (Continuator), 1.
- [428] *Vita Sanctæ Balthildis*, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, pp. 483 and 485.
- [429] Fredegar (Continuator), 1, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 169.
- [430] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 43, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 315.
- [431] Fredegar (Continuator), 1, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 169, and *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [432] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 33, p. 31.
- [433] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [434] Saint-Bertin, p. 35.
- [435] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 33, p. 31.
- [436] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [437] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44 and 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [438] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [439] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 53, pp. 47-8.
- [440] Saint-Bertin, p. 35.
- [441] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 25, p. 25.
- [442] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 26, p. 26.
- [443] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 28, p. 27.
- [444] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [445] Fredegar (Continuator), 2, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 169.
- [446] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 318.
- [447] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 29, p. 28.
- [448] *Passio Leudegarii Episcopi Augustodunensis* I.9, MGH SS rer Mero V, p. 290, footnote 4.
- [449] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 29, p. 28.
- [450] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 318.
- [451] *Vita Lantberti Abbatis Fontanellensis et Episcopi Lugdunensis* 5, MGH SS rer Mero V, p. 612.
- [452] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 81, p. 72.
- [453] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 82, p. 73.
- [454] *Annales Metenses* [716], MGH SS I, p. 323.
- [455] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 52, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 326.
- [456] Fredegar (Continuator), 10, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 174.
- [457] Fredegar (Continuator), 10, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 174.
- [458] *Gesta quorundam regum Francorum* 720, MGH SS I, p. 344.
- [459] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 53, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 328.
- [460] *Vita Nivardi Episcopi Remensis* 1 and 10, MGH SS rer. Merov. V, pp. 160 and 168.
- [461] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 44 and 45, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 317.
- [462] Saint-Bertin, p. 33.
- [463] Fredegar (Continuator), 2, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 169.
- [464] Fredegar (Continuator), 6, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 172.
- [465] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 49, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 323.
- [466] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 57, p. 51.
- [467] Saint-Bertin, p. 36.
- [468] Arras Saint-Vaast Necrology, p. 4.
- [469] RHFG III, p. 367, quoted in Settapani, p. 115 footnote 491.
- [470] Chaume, M. 'La famille de saint Guillaume de Gellone' *Annales de Bourgogne* (1929), p. 48, n. 1, cited in Settapani (1993), p. 115.
- [471] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 58, p. 52.
- [472] Saint-Bertin, p. 34.
- [473] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 49, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 323.
- [474] Fredegar (Continuator), 6, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 172.
- [475] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 70, p. 62.
- [476] Saint-Bertin, p. 36.
- [477] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 49, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 323.
- [478] *Annales Metenses* 711, MGH SS I, p. 322.
- [479] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 50, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 324.

- [480] Fredegar (Continuator), 7, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 172.
- [481] Settipani, p. 119, which gives no citation for the *Gesta*.
- [482] *Vita Dagoberti III Regis Francorum*, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 511.
- [483] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 50, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 324.
- [484] *Vita Dagoberti III Regis Francorum* 1 and 3, MGH SS rer. Merov. II, p. 512 and 513.
- [485] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 80, p. 71.
- [486] Saint-Bertin, p. 41.
- [487] Fredegar (Continuator), 9, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 173, and *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 50, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 324.
- [488] *Monumenta Epternacensia* 715, MGH SS XXIII, p. 60.
- [489] *Liber Historiæ Francorum* 53, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 328.
- [490] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 91, p. 80.
- [491] Settipani (1993), p. 116.
- [492] *Chronicon Vedastinum* 716, MGH SS XIII, p. 699.
- [493] *Historia Regum Francorum*, MGH SS XIII, p. 251.
- [494] *Chronica Albrici Monachi Trium Fontium* 719, MGH SS XXIII, p. 703.
- [495] Settipani (1993), pp. 116-8.
- [496] Fredegar (Continuator), 10, MGH SS rer Merov II, p. 174.
- [497] *Gesta quorundam regum Francorum* 719, MGH SS I, p. 344.
- [498] *Chronicon Vedastinum* 724, MGH SS XIII, p. 700.
- [499] *Gesta Abbatum Fontanellensium* 8, MGH SS II, p. 281.
- [500] *Gesta Abbatum Fontanellensium* 14, MGH SS II, p. 289.
- [501] MGH DD Mer (1872), *Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 96, p. 86.
- [502] Settipani (1993), pp. 126-9.
- [503] *MGH Diplomatum Imperii I, Diplomata Regum Francorum*, n<sup>o</sup>. 97, p. 87.
- [504] RFA 750, p. 39.
- [505] *Gesta Abbatum Fontanellensium* 14, MGH SS II, p. 289.